

APPENDIX C

CULTURAL RESOURCES TABLE

Appendix C presents a synopsis of the available information for recorded historic and prehistoric resources within the boundaries of the City of Rocklin. The tables in Appendix C utilize established site numbering systems for the location of historic and prehistoric sites. Specific locations are not provided. The site numbers reflect permanent numbers, except in the case of the Peak & Associates survey in Clover Valley, where field numbers are used (CVL-# or PA-98-#). The older permanent numbering system (CA-PLA-#) is used whenever possible, but some of the newly recorded sites were only assigned numbers in the P-31-# system currently being used. If an X is present in the "Hist" column of the prehistoric table or the "Prehist" column of the historic table, this indicates a site that has both components, and thus appears on both tables. The location information gives Township (11 or 12 north), Range (6 or 7 east) and Section for the resources. The constituents section indicates present (X) or absent (blank) for the various features in the list. Notes are provided to give some additional information that may be important.

The constituents in the tables are:

Prehistoric Table

BRM	Bedrock mortar--any identified grinding feature on a bedrock exposure or large boulder. These are usually mortars, but metates (grinding slicks) are noted where identified.
Midden	Soil that is chemically altered by human occupation, where identified in the records. This may be a feature of other sites as well, but not noted or recorded.
House Pits	Shallow circular depressions visible on the soil surface. There may be other explanations for some of these features, but most represent the sites of prehistoric houses.
Ground Stone	Implements resulting from smoothing through use in grinding actions.
Chipped St. Tools	Implements created by flaking a stone core or flake.
Debitage	The waste material resulting from making chipped stone tools.
Bone Tools	Rarely preserved on the surface, bone tools are common constituents in collections from excavated sites.
Notes:	Most of the sites in Clover Valley have been test excavated, some extensively. Other sites have been indicated as "tested" if this is noted on the site record. "Village" indicates a site with such features as numerous bedrock mortars, well defined midden and artifacts representing a long term occupation area.

Historic Table

Stand Struct	Standing structures are present.
Foundation	A foundation, either a cellar or an above surface foundation, is present.
Rock Wall	A linear alignment of rock, usually dry-laid. These features are often quite low and represent the bases of old brush fences, but there are numerous examples of real "walls" in the study area.
Well-Pit	A feature that was excavated into the original ground surface. This can be a domestic water well, a quarry pit or part of a mining landscape.
Ditch	A water conveyance feature. In much of the foothills these are mining features, but those in the study area are most commonly for domestic water supply.
Artifact	Indicates if historic period artifacts were noted on the site record.
Mining	Indicates tailings, pits, ditches etc. that are clearly related to mining or quarrying.
Notes:	The Heights, The Gables, Chinese (worker's) camp and Mausoleum are all features associated with the Whitney family residence on much of the land north and west of the town center. "Trash dump" indicates a concentration of domestic refuse which, despite the pejorative name, can be quite valuable in historic archeology.

Table 1 Rocklin Area Prehistoric Sites												
Site Number	Hist	Location			Constituents							Notes
		T (N)	R (E)	Sect	BRM	Midden	House Pits	Ground Stone	Chipped St Tools	Debitage	Bone Tools	
CVL-2		12	7	32	X	X	Pos.	X	X	X		Burials
CVL-3		12	7	32	X	X		X	X	X		
CVL-4		12	7	32	X	X		X	X	X		
CVL-5		12	7	32	X	X		X	X	X		Village
CVL-6A		12	7	32	X							
CVL-6B		12	7	32	X							
CVL-7		12	7	32	X	X		X	X	X		Village
CVL-8		12	7	32	X	X		X	X	X		
CVL-9		12	7	32	X	X		X	X	X		Burials, village
PA-98-100		12	7	32		X	Pos.	X	X	X		Burials, village
PA-98-101		12	7	32	X	X		X	X	X		
PA-98-102		12	7	32	X							
PA-98-003		12	7	32	X							
PA-98-104		12	7	32	X							
PA-98-105		12	7	32	X			X	X	X		

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Site Number	Hist	Location			Constituents							Notes
		T (N)	R (E)	Sect	BRM	Midden	House Pits	Ground Stone	Chipped St Tools	Debitage	Bone Tools	
PA-98-106		12	7	32	X	X		X	X	X		Burials
PA-98-108		12	7	32	X							
PA-98-109		12	7	32			Pos.	X		X		
PA-98-110		12	7	32	X			X				
PA-98-111		12	7	32	X							
PA-98-112		12	7	32			Pos.					
PA-98-113		12	7	32	X							
PA-98-114		12	7	32	X							
PA-98-115		12	7	32	X			X	X	X		
PA-98-116		12	7	32			Pos.	X	X	X		
PA-98-117		12	7	32	X							
PA-98-118		12	7	32	X		Pos.					
PA-98-119		12	7	32				X	X	X		
PA-98-120		12	7	32	X			X				
PA-98-121		12	7	32		X	Pos.	X	X	X		

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Site Number	Hist	Location			Constituents							Notes
		T (N)	R (E)	Sect	BRM	Midden	House Pits	Ground Stone	Chipped St Tools	Debitage	Bone Tools	
PA-98-122		12	7	32	X		Pos.					
PA-98-123		12	7	32	X							
PA-98-124		12	7	32	X			X	X	X		
PLA-633		11	7	6	X	X		X	X	X	X	Village
PLA-635		11	7	6	X			X	X	X		
PLA-636		11	7	6	X	Pos.		X		X		
PLA-637		11	7	6	X			X				
PLA-640		11	7	6	X			X				
PLA-641		11	7	6	X							
PLA-642		11	7	6	X							
PLA-643		11	7	6	X							
PLA-644		11	7	6	X							
PLA-645		11	7	6	X							
PLA-333		11	7	7	X							Possible grinding slick
PLA-334		11	7	7	X							
PLA-632		11	7	7	X			X	X	X		

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Site Number	Hist	Location			Constituents							Notes
		T (N)	R (E)	Sect	BRM	Midden	House Pits	Ground Stone	Chipped St Tools	Debitage	Bone Tools	
PLA-53/291		11	7	16	X	X		X	X	X		Probable village of <i>Ba ka cha</i> , burials
PLA-879		11	7	16	X							
PLA-881		11	7	16	X							
PLA-882		11	7	16	X							Tested
PLA-332		11	7	18	X	X		X	X	X		Pitted boulder
PLA-185		11	7	19	X	X		X	X	X		Tested
PLA-1008		11	7	20	X							
PLA-497		11	7	21	X		X					
PLA-667-H	X	11	7	29	X							
PLA-668		11	7	29	X	X		X		X		
PLA-669		11	7	29	X							
PLA-671		11	7	29	X			X				
PLA-508		11	7	30	X			X	X			2 loci
PLA-509		11	7	30	X							
PLA-515		11	7	30	X	X		X	X	X	X	Village

Table 1 Rocklin Area Prehistoric Sites												
Site Number	Hist	Location			Constituents							Notes
		T (N)	R (E)	Sect	BRM	Midden	House Pits	Ground Stone	Chipped St Tools	Debitage	Bone Tools	
PLA-634-H	X	11	6	1	X	Pos		X				Mausoleum
PLA-813		11	6	1	X	Pos.				X		
PLA-815		11	6	1	X	Pos.				X		
PLA-816		11	6	1	X	X				X		Chemical soil test
PLA-630/H	X	11	6	12	X	Pos.		X	X	X		
PLA-631/H	X	11	6	12	X	Pos.			X			"The Gables"
PLA-649		11	6	12				X	X			Soda Springs
PLA-663	X	11	6	13	X		Pos.					Pitted boulder
PLA-629		11	6	14	X							
PLA-426		11	6	15				X		X		Metates
PLA-427		11	6	15				X		X		

Table 2 Rocklin Area Historic Sites												
Site Number	Pre-Hist	Location			Constituents							Notes
		T (N)	R (E)	Sect	Stand. Struct	Found-ation	Rock Wall	Well-Pit	Ditch	Artifact	Mining	
PA-98-107		12	7	32		X						
PLA-638-H		11	7	6				X		X		Chinese camp
PLA-639-H		11	7	6		X	X	X				"The Heights"
PLA-646-H		11	7	6		X				X		
PLA-648-H		11	7	6	X							
PLA-812-H		11	7	6						X		Trash dump
P-31-0073		11	7	7/18			X					
PLA-630/H	X	11	7	12				X				Granite quarry
PLA-880		11	7	16				X		X	X	Landscape
PLA-883		11	7	16					X			
PLA-884		11	7	16					X			
PLA-932-H		11	7	17		X	X	X	X		X	
P-31-01292		11	7	19			X					Destroyed
PLA-666-H		11	7	29			X	X		X		Granite quarry
PLA-667-H	X	11	7	29	X	X						Corral

Table 2 Rocklin Area Historic Sites												
Site Number	Pre-Hist	Location			Constituents							Notes
		T (N)	R (E)	Sect	Stand. Struct	Found-ation	Rock Wall	Well-Pit	Ditch	Artifact	Mining	
PLA-670-H		11	7	28-30					X			Boardman Canal
PLA-511-H		11	7	30		X				X		
PLA-634-H	X	11	6	1	X							Mausoleum
PLA-814-H		11	6	1						X		Trash dump
PLA-817-H		11	6	1				X		X		Cistern
PLA-631/H	X	11	6	12		X				X		"The Gables"
PLA-663	X	11	6	13			X					

In addition, CA-PLA-447-H incorporates long stretches of rock wall across much of the northwest and northern section of the study area. These are attributed to Whitney and Chinese labor.

The Union Pacific mainline is equivalent to the route of the first transcontinental railroad and portions of the route have been recorded as CA-PLA-1240. The eastern branch of the railroad follows the general route of CA-PLA-964, the Donner Lake Wagon Road, which also has been recorded in segments.

Source: City of Rocklin, 2002.